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A PAGEANT OF SPANISH Humours.

Wherin are naturally described and liuely portrayed, the kinds and qualities of a Signior of Spaine.

Translated out of Dutche, By H. W.

Haud curo Inuidiam.

Imprinted at London by Iohn Wolfe, and are to be sold at his shop [illegible] 1595.

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Read ouer I entreat you.

Imprinted at London by Iohn Wolfe, and are to be sold at his shop in Poules-head Alley, next to the Exchange. 1599.

The Preface.

TRuth intending to trauel triumphantly, the worldes circumference, doth by her true recording trumpe, blazon the ſeuerall and ſundry naturall humors of a Spaniſh Signior, as the limitation of time will permit her. Now this faire Princeſſe, (all-telling veritie) is landed on our Engliſh ſhore, wherein ſhe is pleaſed to make a further progreſſe, building vpon the ſure foundation of Englands gentle ſufferance. If her ariuall ſeeme gracious, ſhe will for euer harbor in this Iſle, explaining the contents (not only of Admirations records) but of ſuch effectuall preſidēts as ſhall profit the hearers and perufers of the ſame. Her welcome by this firſt ſummon, ſhe may perceiue, the iſſue hereof, ſhe houerly expecteth: If fortunate, then happie ſhe, if aduerſe, contrary to her expectation, ſhe wil inſtantly embarque her ſelfe, for ſome other continent. Therefore as your fauourable iudgements ſhall award, yeeld vp your pleaſing verdits.

The naturall kindes of a Signor of Spaine.

1 *A Signor is an Angel in the Church.*
2 *A Deuel in his lodging.*
3 *A Woolfe at Table.*
4 *A Hoggeon his Chamber.*
5 *A Peacocke on the Streete.*
6 *A Foxe to deceiue Women.*
7 *A Lyon in a place of Garrison.*
8 *A Hare in a besieged place.*
9 *A Lambe vnder the Gallowes.*
10 *Auaritious.*
11 *Ambitious.*
12 *Bloodthirstie and tyrannous.*
13 *Greedie of reuenge.*
14 *Faithlesse and periurous.*
15 *A miserable estate to be vnder a Signors subiection.*
16 *A happie estate to be free from Signors.*

A Pageant of Spanish humours, wherein are naturally described, *and lively portrayed, the kindes and qualities of a Signior of Spaine.*

A Signior is an Angel in the Church.

IN the sacred Temple of the Almightie Iehouah, a place of reuerence of the faithfull seruants, there is no person (saith mine author) more vnmet then a Signior of Spaine, but in the middest of his Contemplations hauing, or making shewe of diuine, tending to the zeal seruice of God, if sight assaulte vse (if his sight be guilty of any ladies alluring beautie) to giue, and affectionate to call inconstant glances, yet [illegible] this blind pellowre [illegible] that daily [illegible] ouerlooking [illegible] of [illegible] vpraising [illegible] grace, holding his thumbe be [illegible] but on the [illegible] fix the [illegible] In [illegible] Vnder the greenest grasse, the most venemous serpent

Bridle the sight, Banish temptation.

Bids the Gentlewomen good morrow.

To the gallowes with these theeues,
Respect his worship.
A Gentleman.
The house is honored.
At his worships commaund.

hours a chance. Who is a *Signiors* byet at another ones cost, but at last if you finde him at his owne Table, you may see it furnished with a *Sardinia*, or a crust of bread, a pot of *Agua*, and perhaps a bone, yet abroad, if there be a Wenche at the Table, *Signior* is one.

4 A Signior is a Hogge in his Chamber.

Signior in his Chamber, is as a Hogge in his stye: with filthy [1] sent about his fundament he payeth his Poalle, even the same [2] which proceedeth from his pothy selfe, *Las dentes*, his [3] teeth horrible, that he is lothly infected, *De las barbas*. *Las manos* ex. *uero*, sticke in his beard like, It is a *Diamoles* life, alwaies to be troubled with those rifflers and pilles, syroppes and conserues, how is it possible *Signiors* daintie bodie can endure? but indeed the Apotheraries dayngues are to vnfit the belly, *Signior* being stopped like a bottomlesse barrell. Although he were honoured with the fairest and neatest Chamber in the house, he will with out respect, file it with his head or tushe, What matter is that, the *Messinos* must convey it *fuera*.

[1] The Wenches.
[2] The pocket.
[3] The Chamber.

The Mayd must carry it out.

How then can the Housle in quiet sleepe?
Who a Diuel, a Woolfe, and a Hogge doth keepe.

5 A Signior is a Peacocke in the streete.

Signior being in the streete, or any other publicke place, his [1] first gestures are to bend the head, turne the eye, and [2] peacocke like to behold himselfe if nothing be amisse, his gate [3] long and slow treades the measures, he scarce takes three steppes, but the first thy againe contemplateth, *Su Signoria*, formerly he will cast a loking eie a side, to espie if the beholders obserue him not, his manner still gaines him, that euery speculator saith, *Ah mirad el Caualliero*, then he vouseth himselfe and espieth a remnant of curry one that passeth, he thrusteth his [4] mouschoes, and strokes his beard. His Trade in *Spaine* perhaps

[1] His Signory.
[2] Or beheld the knight.

perhaps vous to blow hand-bellets, or to blow glasses in the Furnaces, scarce trusted to guard a flocke of *Cabritos*. Thus here we will beare the name of a *Hidalgo or don*, yet the sillie is knowne, though he weare a Lyons skinne.

6 A *Signior is a Foxe to deceive Women.*

Signior is stuffed with all maner of subtil devices to deceive women, which is his continuall studie. As the Foxe often (not by force, but by subtilties) catcheth a prize, so *Sig.* where he can espye one to his liking, presently his pate is filled with a continuall wealth of subtil imaginations, although perhaps no likelihood, yet like a valiant Champion, he skirres to his suite very importunately, whereby he shewes them what mettal is in him, for he frieth in Loves scorching flames like a fire Furnace. *Si la Dona esbaucha*, he intices her further to come, *Fuego*, by boiling his kniues, *Cinquagesimo sus pies*, and other fained adulations; he protesteth to be a deboter *Seruidor de las Donas*, and with *Besa los manos de vostra Signoria, los ciuseros cō Cortesia & buena Compagnia*, he intices her to his intent, if so be for all this she continue obstinate, and will not pittie this amorous Squire; he betaketh his further suite to a cunning Bawde, and doth in such sort, that many a Lambe must keep his Lodge.

If she listen, with sodaine sighs Seruant vnto women.

Kissing his hands, and presenting her with al dainties.

7 A *Signor is a Lyon in a place of Garrison.*

In a Towne where a Spanish *Signior* lies in Garrison, he rules like a Lyon, puting all vnder his subiection, a *Signior* alone is bolde inough of himself to do and leave what he list, any others (great or small) he maketh no account of, esteeming them all as *Nada*. *Signior* in the Coche, he will overrun all, if any one contrary his doings and sayings, then one that can lye, sweare & swagger, *Villain traditor del Re, Lutheriano*, he standes so much on his owne reputation, that none (besides himself and his) are *Seruidors del Re*, he suppose any note may gainsay him,

Nothing.

Villain, Traytor to the king. Hereticke. The kings seruants.

for

for he is maister of the place: *Guarda la cabecca.* If you abuse him, *Bote a Dios*, he will reuenge it with his blood: at least he will make you beleeue it. In fine, *Signior* will be *Signior*, as long while as *Signior* is himselfe.

Beware thy head.
He sweares by God.

8 A *Signior is a Hare in a besieged place.*

IN a place of garrison, where nothing is to be don but bragging and domineering, there turn a *Signior* loose, he will play his part, he esteemes his skil, far to surpasse all others, but no sooner doth he heare the thundring rumor of *Las Ennemigos*, or see them plant their Tents and standards with any aduantage before his residence, he is in a moment wholly metamorphosed, his heart shrinkes like a peece of wet leather by the fire, all his Lyon like courage vanisheth like smoake, for that from a Lyon he becomes a Hare, yet he will seeme to cloake it, but neuer so wel, but you shal see him making of vowes to *Signior Iago & nostra dona de lorreito*, the one vows a pilgrimage a foote, and the other rich gifts, how braine and senses are so affrighted with the noyse of the Artillery, that like a Hare he feareth euery cracke and blast of winde.

S. Iames and our Lady of Loretta.

9 A *Signior is a Lambe vnder the Gallowes.*

NEuer was there any man more vnresolute to die, then a Spaniard, especially if his fortune be to be hanged, no sooner doth he fal into ỹ hand of a Iustice, but *Signior* loseth his teethe, he is a foolorne man, *vale mee Dios*, from such a lot, for *Signior* standeth more in awe of *la Horca*, as also *la Stropada*, then the diuel doth of the Crosse: insomuch that in that respect *Signor nõ va la nada*, he cries *Misericordia*, he vttereth many grieuous laments: but most, *O dios de misericordia*, *O mal auenturado*, in this sort to caper about ỹ ground; *Signior* had rather goe to *Rome* bare-foote, then to be hanged, it is

God defend me.
The Gallows.
Is worth nothing.
Mercy.
O thou Spanish God.

it is such a hard mistrust, and of his own diligence, it is as good as *Scribinos* to make him bannish up all his talents to the Fryer that confesseth him, whych done, he recommendes his soule, (with a thousand crosses) to some Saint, and then trapes at a Dance, never was a Lambe more meeke then a *Signior* under a Gabroives.

10 *A Signior is auaritious.*

Some faults in particular persons, are in some sort to be tollerated, and other some not, in any wise, especially in case of gouernment. The Bishops of Chiapa Pedro de chiese Francisco loper, and other their writers.

IN case that *Signior* had but these aforesaid vices, he were to be hated withall, although to many a ones cost, but he is moreouer so wrapped and intangled in auarice, that for money he would almost fight with the diuel, as appeares by the writing of their owne Historiographers. The auarice of the late Romanes, Crassus and Pompeius, were but toyes to his, not only for money, but also to scrape to himselfe euery thing else, and to tyrannize ouer all the townes, the Indians also shewe in the Indies, where about the Spanish Armies, at St. *Domingo* is written, *Todo es nuestro todo es mio*: He also thereon standeth a Boyle, with his hinder feete in the troughe, and sweateth with his fore feete, to scape out of the same, and out of his mouth this Motto. The Indians woll not suffer me, whereby they shewe their insatiable covetousnesse. The Indians also say, that gold is *Signiors* God, but as he thinks the worlds mountaines not pillage inough for him, so vnbeleiuedly, one day he shalbe made pilladge to the world.

11 *A Signior is ambitious.*

Sign. of Spaine is so blinded in ambition, that he enuies no another honor, fretting exceedingly, to see

IN ambition, *Signior* also is not behinde hand, he reputes himself such, as none but he may be reuerenced (he iniuriously) thinkes himself fitte to surmount others manners, he vnfaithfull, thinkes his learning and bearing greater then any others, his childrish and base offices, be more higher, then others his true Nobilities; and his beastly and senselesse opinion, before any reasonable iudgement: he is so lasie, that if

of any other will shewe his skill and experience, in instructing him in any thing, he only scornes the Teacher, and reiecteth his louing instruction, he will not stoope (in his humor) to re-ceiue such lessons, with the name of Traytors, such which do serue him, hate left and abandoned God and their Countrey, as well appeared by the Letters of the Spanish Commaun-dor *Tepeda*, who durst presume to miscall the states of y other side, Traytors, which notwithstanding seem of their factions. In fine, where *Signior* hath rule, he shewes his vnchristly actions,

that any one beside himselfe should beare any sway, and scornes them for his seruants, who himselfe is vnworthie to serue.

The reiected Letters of an. 1589.

12 *A Signior is bloodthirstie and tyrannous.*

Signior hath at sundry times through his crueltie, without mercy, tyrannized and suppressed whole Countries & Kingdomes, whereby many thousands haue lost their liues: his crueltie and inhumanitie is so extraordinary, that his minde is alwaies in suspence, deuising and inuenting what new and greater torments he may lay vnto them which he hateth, cut-ting & hewing off, of armes and legges, killing babes in their mothers armes, yea in the wombes, and such like are common things. Moreouer, he will take the dead bones of the little Infants, tearing them by peecemeale, throw them to the dogges, to be entered in their bowels. If he be victorious, all his walls he sheweth in such like deeds: insomuch, that he is neuer glut-ted with blood, he farre surpasses *Pharaoh* in crueltie, *Herod* in tyrannie, and *Antiochus* in bloodthirstinesse. It is enough, yea to far much knowne in our Netherlands, and not only in *Eu-rope, Asia* and *Affrica*, but also in the furthest part of *America*, whereby he sheweth himselfe to bee sprung from the cruell *Gothes* and blood-thirstie *Wandals*.

This appea-reth most ma-nifestly to be true, by the report of their owne Bishops and other wri-ters, which say that their bloodines and tyrannie, sur-passeth all na-tions of the world, as also that his dis-cent is from the most bar-barous & cru-ellest people in Europe.

13 *A Signior is greedie of reuenge.*

Any iniury which *Signior* may haue receiued or conceiued, how small soeuer, he will alwaies remember it in minde,

If a man be ambitious, it followeth that he is greedie of reuenge.

This hath the Spaniard shewed in many sorts and places, especially in his owne Country, and on his owne Country men, viz. in the Citie of Saragossa, where he beheaded a Duke, an Earl, the head Officer, and many of the chief Citizens, only because they defended their priuiledges in the cause of an imprisoned man. To execute his reuenge, he must needs break his oth, for he hath not the heart to do it valiantly and really, for he had not only sworn vnto those of Saragossa, as to all the realme, to keepe, protect and defend their priuiledges, but moreouer according to the formal words and articles which were pronounced at his coronation, neuer to loose his right by default thereof, he then that in such sort vsed his own country men, and those which in Idolatry are as superstitious as himselfe, what would he, nay what ought he to do vnto those which are proclaimed hereticke rebels, and were so long since, by the holy Inquisitiõ damned to the pit of hell?

(though he shewe neuer so good semblance) vntill he finde some fit opportunitie, which if he cannot attaine to his will, notwithstanding, he will neither respect honour nor oath, and therefore will execute it after the most rigorous sort possible. He will finde occasions inough to accuse one, and those commonly such, wherein he will seeme accuse the lambe, saying that he troubled the water wherein he drunke. The Indians to their cost know it full well, as also the citizens of *Arragon* and our Fatherlanders the Gelder sort wherein he could not consist nor accuse, amongst the number of malefactors, he both sought by all subtill meanes (some at one time, some at another) to make them all stoup by deceitfull stratagems, vnder the colour of pure loue, shrouded with the robes of true frendship, which he defieth.

14 *A signior, is fearefull and perturous.*

TO effect and execute this his insatiable desire of reuenge (in a perturous sort) he abandoneth all faith, the which in any accord or agreement, he may haue giuen or promised, for although his peruerse nature be of it self too much that way inclined, yet he is strictly bound by the papal doctrine, and by the decrees of the counsell of *Constance*, that to the furtherance and aduantage, not only of the attainders of his Apostacie, but also of *Lex Lucbrianæ*, they need not keepe any oath or promise, but with all their might procure their vtter ruine and destruction. Such his deeds are not only exempt from sin, but are moreouer reputed holy workes, in respect that they are done to the furtherance and in the behalfe of the Romish Church. And by Gods helpe whom he most trusts therein, seeking to rock others a sleep, through his fraudulent abulations, his deceit and faithlesse intent, shall be manifest, and he punished for the same: for there is no conueyance of sinne, from the knowledge of God. But he that putteth his trust in him, shall euer be blest.

15 *A miserable seruitude to be vnder a Signiors subiection.*

FInally, it is a most detestable slauery to be vnder a Spaniards subiection, worse then death it selfe, being hurtfull, not only to the bodie, but to the soule. Although he sometimes dissemble his nature, yet is he therefore not to be trusted: wherefore we beseech his diuine maiestie through his goodnesse, to be mercifull vnto those which are yet stooping vnder *Signior* his cruell and tyrannicall yoke, giuing them patience to endure it, vntill such time as thou O Lord shalt find good to giue them a ioyful deliuerance, which vnto thee is easie, but about all, vouchsafe vnto those (which by his false doctrine, liue in obstinatie, from the diuine light) more grace and discretion, with a better conscience, then to entice those which are at libertie to the like error, thereby both (to their repentance) to giue themselues with his tyrannical superioritie: for it is far better to be slaues vnto Turkes and Moores, then to be molested with the gnawing worme of Conscience.

Those which know not the error wherein they liue, haue not only desired the same aboue all worldly things: but also preferred the same aboue their liues, they esteeming it such a felicity, that they stil seeke and procure al other to be of the like religion, frō the which God keepe vs all, Amen.

16 A *happie estate to be free from Signior.*

BVt to the contrary, to be free from his tirannie, and in stead of a *Signior*, to haue as cullers in our Countrey, our owne kindred & Countrey men, is (according to euery ones censure) the happiest estate, and the greatest felicitie in this terrestriall orbe, yea a preparatiue & foundation of an enduring freedom, and a strong defence against all enemies. God through his clemency and goodnesse, grant vnto them a perpetuall freedome, and blesse them with his celestial gifts, of wisedome, foresight and discretion, that they may immoueably as a sturdie rocke, withstand the violent & raging assaults of the Spaniards vntil the end, and for guerdon of their paines, remaine in a free and happie estate with continuation. To the honor of God, and their soules saluation. Amen.

In stead of a tyrant, to be gouerned and ruled by a true and careful father, to serue God according to his holy institutions, and to continue in his Countries libertie, are the highest things which a Christian in this worlde may wish, which to attaine and defend: no worldly things nor life it selfe is to be spared, beseeching God through his mercie, to aide and assist vs alwaies in the same, to his honor and glory, the aid of the oppressed, and our soules saluation. Amen.

FINIS.